

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, on a strip of aged paper. The text is arranged in five horizontal lines, each starting with a small symbol or character. The script is dense and appears to be a form of Sanskrit or a related language. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear along the edges.

Handwritten text in a historical script, likely Indic, arranged in five horizontal lines. The text is densely packed and appears to be a form of liturgical or administrative record. The script is dark and the lines are clearly defined by red ink.



Vertical text on the left margin, likely a page number or reference.

Main body of text in a highly stylized, repetitive script, possibly a liturgical or magical text, written in red ink on a parchment strip.

Vertical text on the right margin, likely a page number or reference.