

Handwritten text in the left margin, likely a list of items or a commentary.

Main body of handwritten text in red ink, organized into five horizontal rows. Each row begins with a small number (1 through 5) and contains a series of characters, possibly representing a sequence or a list of items.

Vertical text on the left margin, likely a page number or title.

Main body of text consisting of multiple lines of handwritten script in a historical Indian language, possibly Sanskrit or a regional dialect, written in red ink on aged paper.







Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page, including the characters 'ॐ' and 'ॐ'.

Main body of handwritten text in red ink, consisting of approximately 10 horizontal lines of dense script.