

Handwritten marginal text in a column on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text, densely packed and written in a cursive script. The text is framed by a red border.

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2
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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Tibetan or Sanskrit, written in red ink on aged paper. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, filling most of the page's width. The characters are densely packed and highly stylized, characteristic of traditional East Asian calligraphy. The lines are roughly parallel, with some variations in line length and spacing between characters. The overall appearance is that of an ancient manuscript or a ceremonial text.

Vertical text on the left margin, likely a page number or chapter indicator.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly Tibetan or Sanskrit, with multiple lines of characters.

